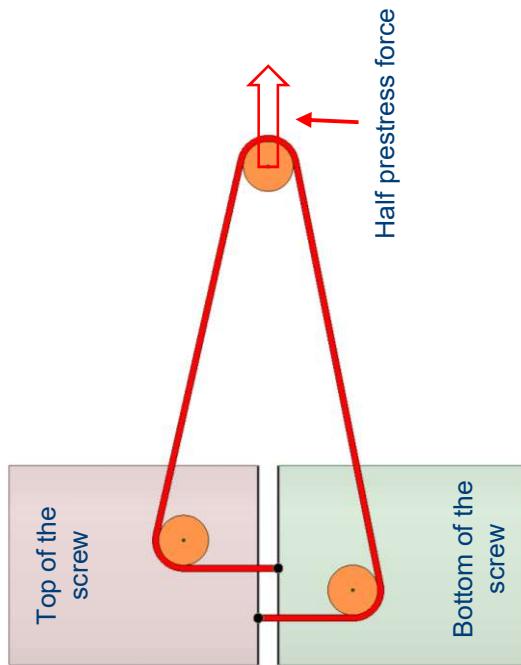


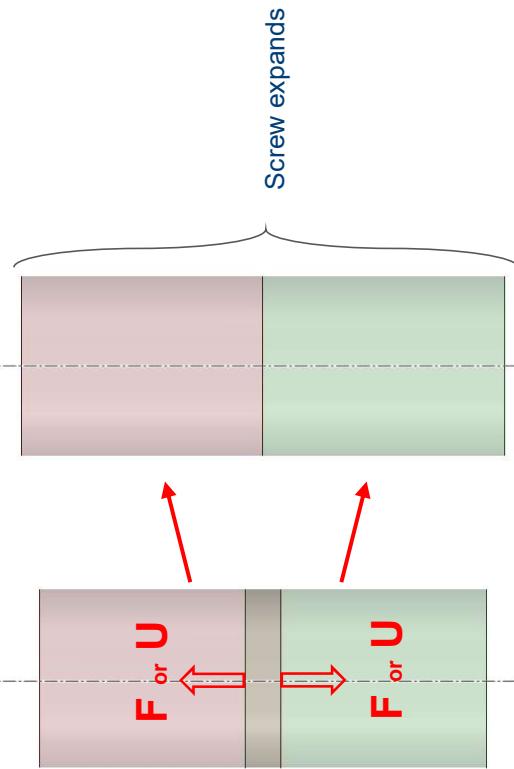
# Bolt pretension / Background knowledge

- Simplified representation of the bolt pretension:
  - In Ansys...
    - a force can be applied.
    - a displacement can be applied.
    - the resulting displacement can be locked
    - all can be deleted.
    - a displacement increment can be added to the current displacement.



# Bolt pretension / Background knowledge

- The preload force causes a lengthening of the screw, even if it seems as if the opposite is happening by pushing it into each other.
- Since the two sides are held at the top and bottom (typically by bonded contact) and the other two sides are pushed into each other, each side is elongated.



- It's easy to explain,  
when you have both parts  
side by side.

# Bolt pretension / Background knowledge

- The mesh of the screw is cut and meshed with so-called "pretension elements" on the cut surface. These elements (179s) ensure by means of coupling equations that the screw is shortend and finally takes the desired force.

